

School reopening: risk assessment March, 2021

This risk assessment reflects the changes to the guidance issued by the Government, with a specific focus on preventing the transmission of the coronavirus.

The measures listed are based on current (as at 24 February 2021) government guidance:

- > School coronavirus (COVID-19) operational guidance (applies from 8 March)
- > Annex A: health and safety risk assessment
- > Coronavirus: advice for pregnant employees
- > Coronavirus: asymptomatic testing in schools and colleges
- > Rapid asymptomatic testing in specialist schools
- > Safe working in education, childcare and children's social care

The DfE advises the following approach (in this order) to reduce risks in school:

- 1. Elimination: if an activity isn't considered essential and has risks attached, stop it
- 2. Substitution: replace the activity with one that reduces the risk. Take care not to substitute the activity with one that'll introduce new hazards
- 3. Engineering controls: introduce measures that help control or mitigate risk
- 4. Administrative controls: identify and implement the procedures to improve safety (for example, by having markings on the floor or signage around school)
- 5. Having gone through this process, use PPE where the guidance advises it is required

This risk assessment forms the basis of the letters and family & staff guidance issued prior to 8th March. All controls will be in place by 8th March.

HAZARD	CONTROL MEASURES (INCLUDING UPDATES FOR FULL REOPENING)	NOTES ON CHANGES FROM 8 MARCH (FULL REOPENING)	I.C.
HAZARD Contact with someone suffering from coronavirus	 CONTROL MEASURES (INCLUDING UPDATES FOR FULL REOPENING) Everyone will be asked not to come into school if they need to self-isolate under current government guidance. Regular reminders will be given about this. 1. If pupils or staff have travelled abroad, they will be asked not to come into school and to quarantine under the current government guidance. 2. Anyone self-isolating with symptoms will be advised to do so in line with current government guidance, and to access testing and engage with the NHS Test and Trace process. 3. If a symptomatic person comes into school or develops symptoms while in school, they will be sent home immediately or isolated until they can be picked up. A designated room has been set aside to ensure that do not come into contact with other people. 999 will be called if they are seriously ill or injured or their life is at risk. In the case of a pupil who needs to be supervised before being picked up: A window will be opened in the room to allow for fresh air ventilation If a distance of 2 metres can't be maintained, supervising staff will wear a fluid-resistant surgical mask. If contact is necessary, supervising staff will also wear disposable gloves and a disposable apron If there's a risk of splashing to the eyes, such as from coughing, spitting or vomiting, supervising staff will also wear eye protection Supervising staff will wash their hands thoroughly for 20 seconds after the pupil has been picked up. We will provide home testing kits to parents/carers collecting symptomatic children, and to staff who've developed symptoms at school, if they are unable to get a test elsewhere. 		I.C. MA / JN
	 In exceptional circumstances, if parents/carers cannot collect their child and they agree it's age-appropriate and safe to do so, the pupil can walk, cycle or scoot home. If the pupil cannot be collected or travel home independently, we will make alternative arrangements to transport the pupil home. In this case one of the following steps will be taken: Use of a vehicle with a bulkhead or partition that separates the driver and passenger; or 	parents/carers cannot collect their child and they agree it's age-appropriate and safe to do so, the pupil can walk, cycle or scoot home. If alternative arrangements need to be made to transport them home:	

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	 The driver and passenger will maintain a distance of 2 metres from each other; or The driver will use PPE (the same PPE as when supervising a symptomatic pupil, as explained above) and the passenger will wear a face mask if they are old enough and able to do so A deep clean will take place in the areas that the symptomatic person has been, and PPE will be disposed of properly, following <u>decontamination guidance</u>. 	 Your local authority may be able to source a suitable vehicle to transport the pupil You must inform the driver that the pupil has developed symptoms/tested positive 	
	4. Rapid testing programme:	Rapid testing programme:	
	 We will provide staff and parents/pupils (as appropriate to the pupil's age) with a privacy notice, and parents/pupils (as appropriate to the pupil's age) with a consent form, so they can consent to testing. We will offer staff 2 lateral flow tests per week, to take at home. We will offer pupils 3 lateral flow tests on-site, upon their return to school and in the week prior to re-opening on 8th March. Thereafter, we will ask pupils to take 2 lateral flow tests per week, at home. 	 Staff will be offered 2 lateral flow tests per week, for use at home Pupils will be offered 3 lateral flow tests, taken at school as they return from 8 March If a pupil receives a positive lateral flow test result at school, they must self-isolate in line with current 	
	 In all cases: We will carefully read the government's guidance on administering tests and ask the individual to read the instructions in the test kit carefully / explain the instructions to them (as appropriate) to make sure everyone knows how to safely administer or self-administer tests If the lateral flow test is positive, we will follow the same steps (laid out above) as if 	 government guidance If a pupil or staff member receives a positive lateral flow test result at home, they must self-isolate and will also need to take a 'standard' coronavirus (PCR) test to confirm 	
	that pupil/staff member were displaying symptoms. They will need to take a 'standard' coronavirus (PCR) test to confirm their result if the lateral flow test was done at home	 Pupils and staff must report their home test results to NHS Test and 	
	 If the lateral flow test is negative, the pupil/staff member can continue to attend school 	Trace. They should also share their test results with your school (both home tests and PCR tests), to help with contact tracing	
	Schools do not need to see evidence of a negative test result in order to allow staff and		

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	pupils to attend school.		
	All staff and pupils will continue to follow the measures set out in this risk assessment, even if we're participating in rapid testing.		
	We will ask pupils and staff to share all test results with us, and we will keep accurate records of all results. We will only share health records with the relevant people.		
	We will report test results to NHS Test and Trace wherever this is required by current government guidance.		
	5. If the school becomes aware that a pupil or a staff member has tested positive for coronavirus and needs advice on next steps, the school will contact the DfE helpline on 0800 046 8687 and select option 1. (If no advice is required, the school will report the case using the DfE's <u>online attendance form daily return</u>). The advice service (or <u>local health protection team</u> , if the call is escalated to them), will carry out a rapid risk assessment to confirm who's been in close contact with the person when infectious.	Dealing with a coronavirus outbreak: All schools need to work with the local health protection team to decide if additional action is needed if there are 2 or more confirmed cases within 14 days (previously 10 days).	
	The school will ask (using a template letter from the local health protection team) all close contacts to self-isolate in line with current government guidance.		
	If there are 2 or more confirmed cases within 14 days, or an overall rise in sickness absence where coronavirus is suspected, the school will work with the local health protection team, who can be reached by calling the DfE helpline and selecting option 1, to decide if additional action is needed. Any advice given by the team will be followed.		
	To help with identifying staff's and pupils' close contacts, records will be kept of:		
	The pupils and staff in each group		
	 Any close contact that takes place between children and staff in different groups, with up-to-date seating or grouping plans 		
	Close contact with an infected person means:		
	Face-to-face contact, including:		
	 Being coughed on 		
	 A face-to-face conversation within 1 metre 		
	Being within 1 metre for 1 minute or longer without face-to-face contact		

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	 Sexual contact Being within 2 metres for more than 15 minutes (either as a one-off contact or added up together over one day) Travelling in a small vehicle or a plane 		
Contact with coronavirus when getting to and from	 Journeys to and from school Everyone will be encouraged to walk, cycle or scoot into school, and asked to avoid taking public transport during peak times if possible. Anyone who needs to take public transport will be referred to <u>government guidance</u>. 		
school	 For dedicated school transport (i.e. buses, minivans and any other services that are used only to carry pupils to school and where pupils do not mix with the general public), discussions will be held with the providers to make sure their staff: Follow hygiene rules 		
	 Try to keep their distance from passengers where possible 		
	 Do not work if they or a member of their household are displaying coronavirus symptoms 		
	In addition, the school will work with providers, pupils and parents/carers as appropriate to ensure that, wherever possible:		
	 Pupils are grouped together on transport to reflect the groups that are adopted within school 		
	 Hand sanitiser is available upon boarding and/or disembarking 		
	There is additional cleaning of vehicles		
	Queuing and boarding is well organised		
	Pupils practise distancing within vehicles Children and 11 and over you food any inclusion uplace they are everything them		
	 Children aged 11 and over use face coverings unless they are exempt from wearing them on public transport 		
	Windows and ceiling vents are opened to maximise ventilation of fresh air from outside		
	Parents/carers who need to drop off and pick up pupils will be told through messages and signage:		

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Spreading infection due to touch, sneezes and coughs	 Handwashing facilities are provided across the site. Everyone in school will: Frequently wash their hands with soap and water for 20 seconds and dry thoroughly using <u>NHS quidelines</u>, or use alcohol-based hand sanitiser to cover all parts of their hands Clean their hands on arrival, after breaks, if they change rooms, before and after eating, and after sneezing or coughing Be encouraged not to touch their mouth, eyes and nose Use a tissue or elbow to cough or sneeze, and use bins for tissue waste Pupils will be encouraged to learn and practise these habits in lessons and by posters put up across the school. Help will be available for any pupils who have trouble cleaning their hands independently. Skinfriendly cleaning wipes can be used as an alternative. Young children will be supervised during hand washing. Supplies for soap, hand sanitiser and disposable paper towels and tissues will be topped up regularly and monitored to make sure they're not close to running out. Lidded bins for tissues, preferably operated by a foot pedal, will be emptied throughout the day.		
Spreading infection through contact with coronavirus on surfaces	Cleaning staff will regularly clean frequently touched surfaces using standard cleaning products (e.g. bleach, detergent), including: Banisters Classroom desks and tables Bathroom facilities (including taps and flush buttons) Door and window handles Furniture Light switches Reception desks Teaching and learning aids Books and games and other classroom-based resources		

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	Computer equipment (including keyboards and mouse)		
	Sports equipment		
	Hard toys		
	Telephones		
	Fingerprint scanners		
	Outdoor play equipment		
	Items that need laundering (e.g. towels, flannels, bedding) will be washed regularly in accordance with the manufacturer's instructions, on the warmest water setting. These items will not be shared between children between washes.		
	Pupils and parents/carers will be asked to limit the amount of equipment they bring into school each day to essentials like bags, lunch boxes, hats, coats, books, stationery and mobile phones.		
	Areas of the school that are used by pupils will be cleaned thoroughly at the end of the day.		
	Areas of the school not in use will be shut off to make cleaning more manageable.		
	Any resources shared between groups, such as sports, art and science equipment, will be either:		
	 Cleaned frequently and meticulously, and always between groups using them; or 		
	 Rotated so they can be unused and out of reach for 48 hours (72 hours for plastics) between use by different groups 		
	The same rules will be followed for books and other shared resources that pupils or staff take home. However, unnecessary sharing will be avoided, especially where it doesn't contribute to pupil education and development.		
	Individual and very frequently used equipment, like pens and pencils, will not be shared.		
	Therapy equipment, such as physiotherapy or sensory equipment, will be cleaned between each use. If this is not possible or practical, it will be:		
	Restricted to one user; or		
	Rotated so it can be unused for 48 hours (72 hours for plastics) between use by different individuals		
	Shared rooms, such as halls and dining areas, will be cleaned between different groups using		

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	them. If a person with coronavirus symptoms comes into school, a deep clean will take place in the areas that the person has been in, following <u>decontamination guidance</u> . Cleaning supplies will be topped up regularly and monitored to make sure they're not close to running out. Teachers will wash their hands and surfaces before and after handling pupils' books.		
Spreading infection due to excessive contact and mixing between pupils and staff in lessons	 Bubbles In order to "minimise contacts and mixing while delivering a broad and balanced curriculum", the students will remain in year group and Sixth Form bubbles. In Years 7&8, except where there is setting or mixed activities within the year, students will remain in their form groups for all lessons. The location for the Year 10 and Year 11 bubbles have been swapped to enable Year 10 have improved access to Science practicals. In maintaining year group bubbles, due attention has been placed on: The cleaning and use of shared spaces, such as: Recreation areas Dining halls Toilets Pupils will be taught and reminded to maintain their distance and not touch staff or peers. Particular attention will be paid to risk of a false sense of safety from the introduction of lateral flow tests in school. Pupils will be seated side-by-side and facing forwards, and unnecessary furniture will be moved out of classrooms to allow for this. We will keep pupils in their groups for most of the classroom time, but will allow mixing in wider groups where necessary (e.g. to deliver specialist teaching). 	Pupil groups – the same principles apply but there's more detail on what you should consider to help you decide on your group sizes	

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	 Music and drama We will follow the government's <u>guidance</u> for lessons involving drama, singing, chanting, shouting or playing instruments (particularly wind or brass instruments). These will take place outside wherever possible. If taking place inside, larger, well-ventilated rooms will be used and the number of people will be limited to allow for social distancing. Any background or accompanying music will be kept to levels which don't require teachers or other performers to raise their voices if they don't have to. Microphones will be used to avoid the need for shouting or prolonged periods of loud speaking or singing. Where possible, microphones, instruments or other equipment won't be shared. 	 Music, dance and drama – you still shouldn't host any performances with an audience 	
	During music lessons and performances, pupils will be positioned either back-to-back or side-to- side at an appropriate distance. Singing or instrument playing will only take place in assemblies if there's enough natural airflow and space to allow for strict social distancing between each person (at least 10l/s/person natural airflow for all present, including audiences). We will not host performances with an audience.		
	 3. Physical activity For physical activity, we will follow the same guidance for cleaning equipment and grouping pupils as in all areas of the school. Outdoor sports will be prioritised where possible - where it is not, we'll use large indoor spaces with sufficient ventilation. Distance between pupils will be maximised as much as possible. For team sports, we will follow the <u>government guidance on team sport</u>. We will not compete with other schools until wider grassroots sport for under 18s is allowed. 	• Team sports - if you're considering offering team sports, you should only consider those sports whose national bodies have developed guidance, such as sports on the list available <u>here</u> . You shouldn't compete with other schools until wider grassroots sport for under 18s is allowed	
	Staff can work across different groups in order to deliver the school timetable, but they will keep their distance from pupils and other staff as much as they can (ideally 2 metres apart). This won't always be possible, particularly when working with younger children, but close face-to-face contact will be avoided, and time spent within 1 metre will be minimised.		
	Any pupils with complex needs or who need close contact care will have the same support as normal as distancing isn't possible here. Staff will be rigorous about hand washing and respiratory hygiene.		
	Supply teachers, peripatetic teachers and other temporary staff and volunteers will be told to		

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	minimise contact and maintain as much distance as possible from other staff.		
	Specialists, therapists, clinicians and other support staff for pupils with SEND should provide interventions as usual. These staff will be advised to be rigorous about hand washing and respiratory hygiene.		
Spreading infection due to excessive contact and mixing between pupils and staff around and outside of the school	 Pupils will be kept in the same groups at all times each day and be kept separate from other groups. Everyone will be asked to wear face coverings in areas of the school where social distancing is difficult to maintain, such as in corridors, outside of classrooms and in communal areas, unless they're exempt from wearing one. Everyone will also be asked to wear face coverings in classrooms or during activities, unless social distancing can be maintained or the face covering would impact on the ability to take part in exercise or strenuous activity (or they're exempt from wearing one). Everyone will be given clear instructions about how to put on, remove and store/dispose of face coverings safely. For more detail about our arrangements for face coverings, see the control measures above for the hazard 'Contact with coronavirus when getting to and from school'. Pupils who routinely attend other settings on a part-time basis, such as an alternative provision setting, should be able to continue attending both settings. The school will work with these other settings to work out a system to keep these pupils safe. Pupil groups will have staggered timetables, including for start and finish times, break and lunch times, and assemblies, to avoid too many pupils being in one place at the same time. Details relating to this are outlined in the Family and Staff guidance booklets. Pupils will be supervised at all times to ensure mixing between groups doesn't occur, and they will be reminded about the rules throughout the day. All shared rooms, such as sport halls and dining areas, will be cleaned between each use. Each year group is provided with a designated toilet area adjacent to the site of the bubble. Use of these toilets is monitored by key staff to avoid overcrowding. 	 Face coverings – as explained above: In secondary schools, staff and pupils should now wear face coverings in classrooms or during activities, if social distancing can't be maintained (in addition to corridors and communal areas) 	
	Staff use of staff rooms and offices will be staggered to limit occupancy.		

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	 We will limit the number of visitors to the site, where possible. If it is not, visitors will have guidance on physical distancing and hygiene explained to them on or before arrival. Visits will happen outside of school hours wherever possible. We will keep a record of all visitors. Educational visits will not take place. 	• Educational visits – these should not take place	
Spreading infection due to the school	Checks to the premises will be done to make sure the school is up to health and safety standards. Fire, first aid and emergency procedures will be reviewed to make sure they can still be followed		
environmen t	with limited staff and changes to how the school space is being used. This will include checking that all fire doors are operational at all times, and that the fire alarm system and emergency lights have been tested and are fully operational. Emergency fire drills will be carried out as normal with adjustments made to allow for social distancing.		
	Areas in use will be well ventilated by:		
	 Using ventilation units - if possible, systems will be adjusted to full fresh air or, if not, then systems will operate as normal as long as they are within a single room and supplemented by an outdoor air supply. These systems will be maintained in accordance with the manufacturers' recommendations 		
	Opening windows		
	 Propping open internal and external doors, where fire safety and safeguarding wouldn't be compromised 		
	A comfortable temperature will be maintained alongside increased ventilation by:		
	 Opening high level windows in preference to low level to reduce draughts Providing flexibility to allow additional, suitable indoor clothing Increasing the level of ventilation while spaces are unoccupied (e.g. between classes, during break and lunch, when a room is unused). This means keeping windows slightly open while the room is occupied and opening more widely while unoccupied Rearranging furniture where possible to avoid direct drafts 		
	The use of lifts will be avoided unless essential.		
	Lidded bins will be provided in classrooms and other key locations to dispose of tissues and any		

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	other waste. Outdoor space will be used for exercise and breaks, and for education where possible.		
Spreading infection due to excessive contact and mixing in meetings	Where possible, meetings will be conducted by telephone or using video conferencing. This includes meetings with staff, parents/carers, visitors and governors.Where this isn't possible, meetings will be conducted outside, outside of school hours, or in a room large enough to allow for social distancing.		
Individuals vulnerable to serious infection coming into school	 Staff who are clinically extremely vulnerable will have received a shielding letter or been advised to stay at home by their GP/clinician. They will not come into school, and instead will work from home if they can. This applies even if the staff member has received the vaccine. Clinically vulnerable staff will come into school if they can't work from home. If in school, they will closely follow the protective measures outlined in this risk assessment, including: Where possible, maintaining 2 metre distance from others Avoiding close face-to-face contact and minimising time spent within 1 metre of others Staff that may be otherwise at increased risk of coronavirus will come into school if they can't work from home. We will consider putting specific protective measures in place. Staff that live with someone who's extremely clinically vulnerable, who's clinically vulnerable, or who may be otherwise at increased risk of coronavirus, will come into school if they can't work from home, and will follow good prevention practices. We will follow the government guidance for pregnant employees. Staff who are pregnant will work from home where possible. Where home working isn't possible, we will carry out risk assessments for staff who are pregnant and remove or manage identified risks where possible. Pregnant staff will not be required to continue working if this is not supported by the risk assessment and will be offered alternative arrangements (which may include working from home or suspension on normal pay). Staff who are 28 weeks pregnant or beyond, or staff who are pregnant with underlying health conditions, will be considered clinically extremely vulnerable and	 Clinically extremely vulnerable staff – staff who are shielding should continue to stay at home, even if they've received the vaccine Clinically vulnerable staff – can come into school if they can't work from home. If in school, they must follow the protective measures you have in place Staff who may be otherwise at increased risk of coronavirus – those at particularly high risk because of a range of underlying health conditions should now have been included in the clinically extremely vulnerable category and will be receiving a letter to confirm this. Others that may feel at increased risk (such as BAME staff) can come into school if they can't work from home. Consider putting specific protective measures in place (you may want to complete individual risk assessments to help with this) 	

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	offered further flexibility to work from home in a different capacity.	For other staff, there have been no changes to the arrangements previously in place (see the column to the left to find out what these are) – but we've taken the opportunity to add a reference to the <u>government guidance for</u> <u>pregnant employees</u> .	